Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.
Native Broad-Leaved

EVERGREENS

FOR IMMEDIATE EFFECT

And Many Other Specialties for Fall and Spring Planting

Kalmia latifolia

Exceptional Quotations on Large Lists Submitted. My supply and facilities are unequaled and backed up by 35 years' constant experience growing and handling Hardy Native Ornamentals which should recommend the favor of your order

GARDENS OF THE BLUE RIDGE

E. C. ROBBINS

Ornamental Nurseryman

ASHFORD, McDowell County, NORTH CAROLINA

MEMBER AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF NURSERYMEN
The celebrated Blue Ridge Mountains, near Ashford, N. C.

Note to Customers

NEW LOCATION

Is in the heart of the Blue Ridge Mountains, "the most beautiful mountain region in the continent," in western North Carolina, nearly 4,000 feet above sea-level. My new and permanent headquarters is Ashford, McDowell County, North Carolina, on the scenic Clinchfield Railroad.

All offers of stock are made subject to conditions beyond my control

PACKING AND GRADING

Will be done in the most careful way. Boxing included and burlapping at cost where not stated. Certificate of Inspection attached to all shipments.

QUOTATIONS

This list cancels all previous offers. Please do not order from old catalogues.

REMITTANCE OR REFERENCE

Should accompany orders from unknown correspondents. Discount of 5 per cent on cash orders. All bills due and payable 30 days from date of invoice. Interest charged after 30 days.

SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS

Should always be given fully, unless you prefer to leave to our best judgment. In this we assume no risk, our responsibility ceasing upon receipt of signed bill of lading by forwarders. All claims for damages in transit must be handled by consignee.

CLAIMS

All claims for errors must be reported upon receipt of goods and will be rectified promptly. Unless this is done we can accept no responsibility of any kind.

No GUARANTEE is made that stock will grow, whether planted by us or not. As we have no control over after-treatment or weather conditions, the purchaser must assume all risks after stock leaves our Nursery in good condition.

In no case shall we be held for damage exceeding original purchase price and only to this extent when proper proof is furnished that stock has been wrongly labeled.

All orders are accepted and filled on these terms, unless otherwise agreed

FALL SHIPPING SEASON begins late in August and extends usually till about December 1, according to weather conditions.

SPRING SHIPMENTS are forwarded according to customers’ wishes and subject to conditions beyond our control, March 1 to May 15. PLEASE ORDER EARLY.
Azalea calendulacea. See page 3

Hardy Native Deciduous Trees and Shrubs

Cultural Directions for Azaleas, Broad-Leaved Evergreens, and Similar Plants

Azaleas, Kalmias, Leucothoe, Pieris, and Rhododendrons are acid-soil plants and will not succeed well in limestone soils. A deep, porous soil is essential. The ground should be excavated to a depth of about 2 feet, working in leaf-mold, humus, or well-rotted stable manure. This mixture must be worked in carefully and packed tight around the roots. Fill in the excavation with rotted sods, muck or peat soil, mixed with a small quantity of sand.

The plants should be set the same depth as in the nursery, which is shown by the earth-line near the base. After planting, mulch with several inches of leaves or light litter, allowing this mulch to remain around the plants, and renew it annually in the autumn. A thin covering of rich soil may be used to an advantage in holding mulch in place and to assist in decomposition. The mulch also tends to keep the soil cool in summer and protects against freezing in winter. If these simple instructions are observed, your planting of Broad-leaved Evergreens will be entirely successful.

For use in beds of Rhododendrons, Azaleas, and other similar plants we recommend the following: Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Orchids, Lilies, Trilliums, Cimicifugas, Iris, Polygonatums, Sanguinarias, and most of our other perennials.

1 to 2 feet. Trans. $2.50 $22.50 $212.50
saccharum. Sugar Maple. Handsome, rapid-growing tree for general use. Splendid fall coloring of foliage.
1 to 2 feet. Trans. 2.50
2 to 3 feet. Strong select trees. 3.50 31.50
3 to 4 feet. Strong select trees. 5.75 52.50
4 to 6 feet. Strong select trees. 7.00 65.00
6 to 8 feet. Strong select trees. 1.00

ALNUS viridis. European Green Alder. Low shrub with attractive foliage. From high altitudes.
6 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants. 3.50 30.00
1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants. 5.00 45.00

NOTE: 5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate
HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

**AMELANCHIER laevis.** Allegheny Service Berry. Each 10 100 1,000

Very handsome small tree, with snow-white flowers in early spring. The edible fruit ripens in July.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>1 to 2 feet</th>
<th>2 to 3 feet</th>
<th>3 to 4 feet</th>
<th>4 to 6 feet</th>
<th>6 to 8 feet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong trees</td>
<td>$4.00</td>
<td>$8.00</td>
<td>$12.25</td>
<td>$14.00</td>
<td>$16.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ARALIA spinosa.** Devil's Walking-stick. Prickly stemmed low tree or shrub with large, compound foliage and immense panicles of showy white flowers in midsummer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>6 to 12 inches</th>
<th>1 to 2 feet</th>
<th>2 to 3 feet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$3.50</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ARONIA arbutifolia.** Red Chokeberry. Large-flowering shrub, with clusters of red berries in autumn and early winter.

**ARONIA melanocarpa.** Black Chokeberry. A very desirable ornamental shrub with white flowers in early spring and clusters of black fruit in autumn and early winter. Foliage colors dark red in early fall.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>6 to 12 inches</th>
<th>1 to 2 feet</th>
<th>2 to 3 feet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extra strong</td>
<td>$1.75</td>
<td>$3.75</td>
<td>$6.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AZALEA arborescens.** Sweet White Azalea. Large, fragrant, white flowers in early summer. Of easy culture and lasting beauty.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>6 to 12 inches</th>
<th>10 to 12 inches</th>
<th>1 to 1½ feet</th>
<th>1½ to 2 feet</th>
<th>2 to 3 feet</th>
<th>3 to 4 feet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extra strong</td>
<td>$7.00</td>
<td>$12.50</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
<td>$11.50</td>
<td>$12.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** 5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate
HARDY PLANTS OF THE BLUE RIDGE MOUNTAINS

Azalea arborescens. See page 2

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Azalea calendulacea. Flame Azalea. The most beautiful and varied species of all native Azaleas. Flowers vary in color from orange to canary and are very conspicuous in early summer throughout the Carolina mountains.

- 8 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants... $0.85 $7.00 $62.50 $600.00
- 10 to 12 inches. Extra specimen clumps... 1.50 12.75 115.00 1095.00
- 1 to 1½ feet. XX heavier specimen clumps... 2.00 17.50 157.50 1475.00
- 1½ to 2 feet. XXX specimen clumps... 2.35 21.50 195.00
- 2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky clumps... 2.65 25.00 225.00
- 3 to 4 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps... 3.25 30.00 270.00
- 1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps... 85.00 7.00 65.00
- 2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps... 1.25 11.25 100.00 950.00
- 3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps... 2.00 17.00 150.00 1450.00

Azalea canescens (A. rosea). Piedmont Azalea. Excellent rare species. Very similar to A. vaseyi. We are headquarters for this splendid Azalea.

- 8 to 12 inches. Extra strong and bushy... 6.25 56.25 530.00
- 10 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy stocky clumps... 1.25 10.00 90.00 850.00
- 1 to 1½ feet. X heavier stocky clumps... 1.65 14.00 125.00 1200.00
- 1½ to 2 feet. XX heavier stocky clumps... 2.00 17.50 156.50
- 2 to 3 feet. Extra-sticky clumps... 2.25 21.00 188.00
- 3 to 4 feet. Extra-sticky clumps... 3.00 28.00 250.00

Home-owners and gardeners who require large quantities of plants will do well to consult with me. I specialize in Pieris floribunda, Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, Oxydendrum, Leucothoe Catesbæi, Trilliums, Stenanthiums, and other rare native Plants.
Azalea nudiflora

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

9 to 12 inches. Extra-strong and bushy........ $6 25 $56 25 $300 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-strong stocky clumps... $1 25 10 50 95 00 895 00
1 to 1 ½ feet. Extra-strong stocky clumps..... 1 65 14 00 125 00 1200 00
1 ½ to 2 feet. Extra-heavy stocky clumps...... 2 75 24 50 220 00

dy. Pink-shell Azalea. A distinct and remarkably free-flowering hardy shrub of extreme rarity and beauty. The flowers are an exquisite shade of pink or rose, appearing in profusion before the leaves unfold in early spring. In autumn the foliage assumes deep rich shades of red and crimson. Very attractive ornamental shrub and becoming very scarce.
8 to 12 inches. Heavier plants................. 1 65 14 00 125 00 1200 00
10 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy clumps.......... 3 00 28 00 250 00
1 to 1 ½ feet. Extra-strong plants............ 2 75 24 50 220 00

vico. Small White Azalea. Fragrant; late bloomer; thrives well along streams and in varied situations.
8 to 12 inches. Strong, bushy plants.......... 7 75 70 00
1 to 1 ½ feet. Heavier clumps.................. 1 35 11 25 100 00
1 ½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade clumps............. 1 85 17 00 152 00

BETULA populifolia. Gray Birch.
1 to 2 feet. Strong.............................. 4 25 38 25
2 to 3 feet. Strong.............................. 7 75 62 50 56 25
3 to 4 feet. Strong.............................. 1 00 8 50

CARPINUS caroliniana. American Hornbeam.
1 to 2 feet. Strong.............................. 5 00 45 00
2 to 3 feet. Strong.............................. 6 25 56 25

NOTE: 5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate
Rhododendron carolinianum. See page 12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>CASTANEA dentata.</strong> American Chestnut. Large, Each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>admirable shade tree, bearing edible nuts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet. Strong plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Strong plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pumile.</strong> Chinquapin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHIONANTHUS virginica.</strong> White Fringe. Small tree. Free bloomer in early spring. Large white flowers in drooping panicles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet. Strong plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CLETHRA acuminata.</strong> Cinnamon Clethra. Tall shrub or small tree with long-pointed leaves and white flowers in drooping racemes in July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches. Strong plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet. Good quality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Good quality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>COMPTONIA asplenifolia.</strong> Sweet Fern. Low shrub with fragrant, fern-like foliage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches. Strong plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 18 inches. Strong plants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CORNUS florida.</strong> Flowering Dogwood. One of our most beautiful small flowering trees in early spring.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HALESIA tetraptera.</strong> Great Silver Bell.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 inches. Seedlings</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HAMAMELIS virginiana. Common Witch-hazel.
Large shrub with heart-shaped leaves that are beautifully colored in the fall. Blooms in early autumn.

- 3 to 6 inches. Strong plants...
- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants...

HYDRANGEA arborescens. Smooth Hydrangea.
Upright shrub with bright green foliage and large, creamy white flowers. Attractive for large plantings.

- 1 to 2 feet. Heavy clumps...
- 2 to 3 feet. Heavy clumps...

HYDRANGEA paniculata grandiflora. Large-panicled Hydrangea.
Hardy, tall shrub with creamy white flowers and dark green leaves. Splendid for mass planting or single specimens. Very popular.

- 3 to 6 inches. Strong plants...
- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants...
- 1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants...
- 2 to 3 feet. Strong stocky plants...
- 3 to 4 feet. Strong stocky plants...


- 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants...

HYPERICUM densiflorum. Common St. John’s-wort.
A widely distributed ornamental shrub, with narrow green leaves and clusters of bright yellow flowers. Very effective.

- 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants...
HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

**Hypericum prolificum.** Shrubby St. John’s-wort. Vigorous, hardy shrub, with compact branches and dark green leaves. Flowers bright yellow, in terminal clusters in late summer.

- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.
- 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.

**ILEX monticola.** Mountain Winterberry. Deciduous small tree, with spreading branches, bright green leaves, and scarlet berries in autumn.

- 8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.
- 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.
- 2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.
- 3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.
- 4 to 5 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.

**MENZIESIA pilosa.** Allegheny Menziesia. Strong shrub somewhat resembling the azalea, with small, bell-shaped flowers.

- 2 to 3 feet. Strong stocky plants.
- 3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.

**OXYDENDRUM arboreum.** Sourwood. Handsome hardy tree that succeeds well under varied conditions. Beautiful autumn coloring of foliage.

- 6 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants.
- 1 to 2 feet. Strong stocky plants.
- 2 to 3 feet. Strong stocky plants.
- 3 to 4 feet. Strong stocky plants.

**PLATANUS occidentalis.** American Plane Tree. Large, lofty, rapid-growing tree. Splendid for planting along streams.

- 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.
- 2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.
- 3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.

**RHUS copallina.** Shining Sumac. Strong shrub with dark green, compound foliage, turning dark brown in autumn. Panicles of brilliant red flowers in late summer; bright red berries in autumn.

- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.
- 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.
- 2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.
- 3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.
- 4 to 5 feet. Strong plants.

**RHUS typhina.** Staghorn Sumac. Small tree or large shrub with compound leaves that color beautifully in autumn, and large spikes of crimson flowers.

- 1 to 2 feet. Strong plants.
- 2 to 3 feet. Strong plants.
- 3 to 4 feet. Strong plants.
- 4 to 5 feet. Strong plants.

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*Landscape Architects, Nurserymen, and Large Planters*

Find my stock particularly suited to their requirements. Those who have known me longest are the largest users of my products. Prices reasonable to the extreme, quality considered. Your correspondence is invited and your orders will be given good attention. Send me your list of requirements quickly as possible to insure getting the stock in good time for planting.

*Prices named include all packing cost and delivery to our station.*
RUBUS odoratus. Flowering Raspberry. Vigorous, Each upright shrub, with large leaves, resembling the maple. Flowers rose-purple; berries light red, edible.
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants. $1.50 $13.50

SAMBUCUS pubens. Scarlet Elder. Shrub with warty branches and red pith. Large white flowers in late spring; large red berries in clusters.
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants. 3.00 27.00 $255.00
2 to 3 feet. Strong collected plants. 12.50 115.00

6 to 12 inches. Strong plants. 3.00
1 to 2 feet. Strong plants. 5.00 45.00
2 to 3 feet. Strong plants. 7.00

VACCINIUM pallidum. Blue Ridge Blueberry. Best of all Blueberries and a desirable ornamental shrub.
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong clumpy plants. 7.00 63.00 600.00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants. $1.25 10.00 90.00
3 to 4 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants. 1.50 11.50 100.00

stamineum. Deerberry.
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants. 6.25 56.25
2 to 3 feet. Strong collected plants. 5.75 51.75

VIBURNUM cassinoides. Withe-rod. Very hardy flowering shrub that is widely distributed. The oval green leaves color beautifully in autumn. Flowers creamy white; berries pink to black. Desirable for planting along streams and in shrubbery border.
1 to 2 feet. Strong clumpy plants. 5.75 51.75 495.00
2 to 3 feet. Strong clumpy plants. 85.00 63.00 600.00
3 to 4 feet. Strong clumpy plants. 1.25 9.00 80.00
4 to 5 feet. Strong clumpy plants. 1.50 11.25 102.50

WEIGELA amabilis. Rose Weigela.
3 to 6 inches. Strong plants. 1.00 9.00 85.00

All stock listed is strong, nursery-grown, unless otherwise described, and includes ball and burlapping where necessary to insure delivery in best condition

NOTE: 5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate
Hardy Native Evergreen Trees and Shrubs

**ABIES fraseri.** Fraser Fir. Southern species. Very Each  
handsome tree and extremely hardy.  
Foliage fragrant, dark green.  
3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.............................. $1.50  $13.50  $127.50  
6 to 9 inches. Strong plants............................... 1.75  15.75  147.50  
1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants.......................... $1.65  14.00  
2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong plants.......................... 2.50  20.00

**BUXUS sempervirens.** Common Box. Large, dense,  
very symmetrical shrub.  
4 to 6 inches. Strong stocky plants...................... 6.25  56.25  

**ILEX glabra.** Inkberry. Upright, well-branched shrub  
with dark green, shining leaves, retained throughout the winter. Berries black.  
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants............................. 5.75  50.00  495.00  
12 to 18 inches. Strong plants............................ 9.25  80.00

**JUNIPERUS communis hibernica.** Irish Juniper.  
2 to 3 feet. Extra-select shapely trees.................. 5.00  46.75  435.00  
3 to 4 feet. Extra-select shapely trees.................. 6.75  60.00

**KALMIA latifolia.** Mountain Laurel. This matchless  
Laurel is, without question, one of the most  
beautiful and attractive of the broad-leaved  
evergreen shrubs on account of its dark  
green, lustrous foliage and masses of glori¬  
ous pink or rose-colored flowers, appearing  
in lavish profusion in late spring and early  
summer. Our stock is equal to the demand.  
We are able to make shipment in season.  
4 to 6 inches. Strong stocky plants...................... 2.15  19.50  185.00  
6 to 12 inches. Strong plants............................. 3.25  29.50  275.00  
6 to 9 inches. Extra-stocky clumps........................ 1.25  10.50  95.00  895.00  
10 to 12 inches. Extra-stocky specimen clumps.  
Spread about equal to height............................. 1.75  14.00  125.00  1200.00  
1 to 1½ feet. XX finest specimen clumps.  
Spread about equal to height............................. 2.25  18.50  170.00  1625.00
**HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kalmia latifolia, continued</th>
<th>Each</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>100</th>
<th>1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 1/2 to 2 feet. Highest quality specimen clumps</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$24.50</td>
<td>$220.00</td>
<td>$2095.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Extra-quality specimen clumps</td>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>29.50</td>
<td>265.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet. Extra-quality specimen clumps</td>
<td>5.00</td>
<td>46.75</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 feet. Extra-quality specimen clumps</td>
<td>7.00</td>
<td>65.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth</td>
<td>8.50</td>
<td>7.00</td>
<td>63.00</td>
<td>600.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>11.25</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>950.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth</td>
<td>2.25</td>
<td>19.50</td>
<td>175.00</td>
<td>1650.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from the open, with solid ball of earth</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>35.00</td>
<td>335.00</td>
<td>3300.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 6 feet. Extreme highest quality collected specimen clumps</td>
<td>6.75</td>
<td>60.00</td>
<td>560.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE.**—Carload orders our specialty. Special prices promptly furnished on large requirements according to quantities taken. Our facilities for collecting this item are unequaled, although we always recommend nursery-grown material for best results. Let us figure on your requirements for above and larger sizes.

**LEIOPHYLLUM buxifolium.** Sand Myrtle. Neat, attractive shrub. Splendid border plant. Flowers white or pinkish in early spring.

| 4 to 6 inches. Strong clumpy plants | $3.50 | $31.50 |
| 6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong clumpy plants | $50.75 | 6.25 | 56.25 | 530.00 |
| 1 to 1 1/2 feet. Extra-strong clumpy plants | 1.00 | 9.00 | 80.00 |

**NOTE.**—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate.

**prostratum.** Allegheny Sand Myrtle. Small, desirable border plant, and also an unusual rock-garden subject.

| 3 to 4 inches. Strong spreading clumps | 3.50 | 30.00 | 295.00 |
| 4 to 6 inches. Strong spreading clumps | 65.00 | 45.00 | 425.00 |
| 6 to 9 inches. Strong spreading clumps | 75.00 | 56.25 | 530.00 |

**LEUCOTHOE catesbaei.** Drooping Leucothoe. Hardy, graceful shrub of wide distribution. Very ornamental and much used for florist's trade. Flowers fragrant, showy, creamy white. Too much cannot be said in favor of this wonderful shrub.

| 6 to 12 inches. Strong stocky plants | 3.25 | 29.50 | 275.00 |
| 9 to 12 inches. Extra-strong stocky clumps | 1.00 | 8.50 | 76.50 | 725.00 |
| 1 to 1 1/2 feet. Extra-strong stocky clumps | 1.25 | 11.00 | 100.00 | 950.00 |
| 1 1/2 to 2 feet. XX heavier clumps | 1.85 | 17.50 | 156.50 | 1497.50 |
| 2 to 3 feet. XX heavier clumps | 2.25 | 21.00 | 188.00 |
| 1 1/2 to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps | 8.50 | 7.00 | 63.00 | 600.00 |
| 2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps | 1.25 | 10.00 | 90.00 | 850.00 |
HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

**PICEA excelsa.** Norway Spruce. One of our best imported evergreen trees. Handsome, hardy, and very graceful, with large brownish cones.

- 8 to 12 inches. Strong plants.................$1 00 $9 00


- 3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.................. 1 75 $15 75 $147 50
- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.................... 3 52 22 50 212 50
- 1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong plants............... 1 00 7 00

**pungens.** Colorado Spruce. Hardy, symmetrical tree from the Rocky Mountains. Very ornamental and highly recommended for general planting.

- 2 to 4 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings........ 1 00 8 50 76 50

**PIERIS floribunda.** Mountain Andromeda. Extremely hardy ornamental evergreen, and a gem for any planting. Showy white flowers produced in clusters in early spring, lasting a long time.

- 4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.................. 6 25 56 25 530 00
- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.................... 1 00 9 00 80 00
- 7 to 9 inches. XX stocky clumps. Spread about equal to height....................... 1 25 11 25 100 00 950 00
- 9 to 12 inches. XX stocky clumps. Spread about equal to height....................... 1 65 15 00 135 00
- 1 to 1½ feet. Extra specimen clumps........... 2 25 20 00
- 1½ to 2 feet. Extra-quality collected clumps.. 1 25 10 00 95 00 895 00

**NOTE:** Special price promptly quoted for carload shipment in best collected stock. This is one of our specialties. Our source for collecting this item is the best to be found. Let us figure on your requirements.
HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

- 3 to 6 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings: $3.00  $27.00
- 6 to 9 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings:  $4.25  $38.25
- 4 to 6 inches. Strong plants:  $5.50  $47.50
- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants:  $7.25  $57.25

1 to 2 feet. Strong plants:  $8.00  $55.00
2 to 3 feet. Extra-nice strong plants:  $9.85  $69.50
3 to 4 feet. Extra-nice strong plants:  $12.25  $85.75
4 to 6 feet. Extra-nice strong plants:  $15.30  $107.50
6 to 8 feet. Extra-nice strong plants:  $20.00  $142.00

- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants:  $10.00  $70.00
- 1 to 2 feet. XX heavy specimen clumps:  $17.50  $122.50

- 4 to 6 inches. Strong plants:  $10.00  $70.00
- 6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong plants:  $14.25  $99.00

RHODODENDRON carolinianum. Carolina Rhododendron. A species from Piedmont section of the southern Allegheny Mountains; earliest flowering native Rhododendron. It is a free bloomer, with light to deep pink flowers.
- 4 to 6 inches. Strong plants:  $4.25  $30.25  $36.00
- 6 to 12 inches. Strong plants:  $7.00  $50.25  $60.00
- 6 to 9 inches. Extra-heavy stocky clumps:  $1.50  $10.75  $12.25
- 9 to 12 inches. Extra-heavy stocky clumps:  $7.25  $55.75  $62.50

1 to 1½ feet. XX heavy specimen clumps.
- Spread equal to height:  $2.25  $15.00  $17.50

1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy specimen clumps.
- Spread equal to height:  $3.00  $21.00  $23.75

2 to 3 feet. Extra-specimen clumps.
- 1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps:  $1.50  $11.25  $12.75
- 2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps:  $2.00  $14.00  $16.75

3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps:  $4.00  $30.00  $34.00

carolinianum album. White Carolina Rhododendron. Dwarf, early-blooming variety from Piedmont section. Rare and most beautiful.
- 2 to 3 feet. Strong stocky clumps:  $3.50  $28.00
- 3 to 4 feet. Strong stocky clumps:  $4.50  $40.00
- 4 to 5 feet. Strong stocky clumps:  $6.25

Planting of Rhododendron maximum. See page 14
Rhododendron catawbiense

**HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued**

**Rhododendron catawbiense.** Catawba Rhododendron. Each

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 inches</td>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>$1.75 - $147.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 6 inches</td>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>$3.00 - $255.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches</td>
<td>Extra-strong plants</td>
<td>$4.00 - $360.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 9 inches</td>
<td>Splendid specimen clumps</td>
<td>$13.50 - $1000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 to 12 inches</td>
<td>Highest quality specimen clumps</td>
<td>$21.00 - $1600.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** 5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate
HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

Rhododendron maximum. Rosebay. This is the grandest species and most used for massing and naturalistic planting of all native broad-leaved evergreens. Flowers pinkish white, in large clusters in July. We are prepared to supply splendid plants in all sizes. Special quotations for carload shipments. Send in your list of requirements early to allow best opportunity of serving.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Each 10</th>
<th>Each 100</th>
<th>Each 1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$1.75</td>
<td>$15.75</td>
<td>$147.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$22.50</td>
<td>$212.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 9 inches. Heavy specimen clumps.</td>
<td>$1.00</td>
<td>$8.50</td>
<td>$76.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 to 12 inches. Heavy specimen clumps.</td>
<td>$1.25</td>
<td>$11.25</td>
<td>$100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 1½ feet. Finest specimen clumps.</td>
<td>$1.90</td>
<td>$17.00</td>
<td>$160.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½ to 2 feet. Finest specimen clumps.</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$23.50</td>
<td>$230.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Good quality clumps.</td>
<td>$3.25</td>
<td>$28.00</td>
<td>$265.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade clumps.</td>
<td>$4.50</td>
<td>$40.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade clumps.</td>
<td>$7.00</td>
<td>$60.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½ to 2 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.</td>
<td>$8.50</td>
<td>$70.00</td>
<td>$600.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.</td>
<td>$1.35</td>
<td>$12.00</td>
<td>$100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations with solid balls of earth.</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$21.00</td>
<td>$175.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.</td>
<td>$4.10</td>
<td>$38.50</td>
<td>$330.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 6 feet. Extra-grade collected clumps from open situations, with solid balls of earth.</td>
<td>$6.00</td>
<td>$55.00</td>
<td>$480.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE.—Very special prices, consistent with quality, promptly quoted on best collected clumps, for carload shipment NOT BURLAPPED. Always state which is wanted, nursery-grown or collected stock, and whether or not burlapping is desired.

THUJA. Chinese Arborvitae. A very graceful evergreen. Each 10 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Each 10</th>
<th>Each 100</th>
<th>Each 1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 to 3 feet. Extra-select specimens.</td>
<td>$6.00</td>
<td>$50.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 6 feet. Extra-select specimens.</td>
<td>$7.00</td>
<td>$60.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

occcidentalis. American Arborvitae. A beautiful symmetrical evergreen, extensively planted and too well known to need description.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Each 10</th>
<th>Each 100</th>
<th>Each 1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$1.75</td>
<td>$15.75</td>
<td>$147.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$22.50</td>
<td>$212.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TSUGA canadensis. Canada Hemlock. Tall, graceful tree with spreading branches; beautiful for park or landscape. One of our best hedge products and becoming more popular for general planting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Each 10</th>
<th>Each 100</th>
<th>Each 1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 to 6 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$2.15</td>
<td>$19.50</td>
<td>$185.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$27.00</td>
<td>$255.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.</td>
<td>$1.40</td>
<td>$12.50</td>
<td>$115.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Splendid stocky plants.</td>
<td>$2.75</td>
<td>$26.50</td>
<td>$240.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet. Specimen trees.</td>
<td>$5.50</td>
<td>$48.00</td>
<td>$435.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 feet. Specimen trees.</td>
<td>$7.00</td>
<td>$65.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 6 feet. Good-quality trees.</td>
<td>$8.85</td>
<td>$84.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 8 feet. Good-quality trees.</td>
<td>$10.50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Each 10</th>
<th>Each 100</th>
<th>Each 1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 inches. Nursery-grown seedlings.</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$50.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 6 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$2.50</td>
<td>$22.50</td>
<td>$212.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 12 inches. Strong plants.</td>
<td>$4.25</td>
<td>$38.25</td>
<td>$360.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 feet. Extra-strong stocky plants.</td>
<td>$3.00</td>
<td>$28.00</td>
<td>$250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3 feet. Extra-strong stocky trees.</td>
<td>$3.35</td>
<td>$30.00</td>
<td>$495.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4 feet. Good-quality trees.</td>
<td>$8.00</td>
<td>$75.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 feet. Good-quality trees.</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Hardy Vines, Climbers, and Creepers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia</strong></td>
<td>Virginia Creeper. High-climbing vine, clinging to walls and trees with beautifully colored foliage in autumn. Strong stocky plants</td>
<td>$0 40 $3 50 $30 00 $295 00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ARISTOLOCHIA sipho</strong></td>
<td>Dutchman’s Pipe. Extra-strong, vigorous-growing vine. 4½ to 3 feet. Extra-strong</td>
<td>5 50 50 00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CELASTRUS scandens</strong></td>
<td>American Bittersweet. High-climbing vine; very ornamental. 6 to 12 inches. Extra-strong stocky plants</td>
<td>1 75 15 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CLEMATIS crispa</strong></td>
<td>Curly Clematis. Graceful vine. Purple flowers in midsummer. Extra-strong stocky plants</td>
<td>10 100 1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>texensis (coccinea)</strong></td>
<td>Scarlet Clematis. Strong vine with reddish bell-shaped flowers. Strong plants</td>
<td>35 2 50 22 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>virginiana</strong></td>
<td>Virgin’s Bower. Very popular hardy climber for general planting. Extra-strong stocky plants</td>
<td>40 3 50 30 00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DIOSCOREA villosa</strong></td>
<td>Yam. Showy vine, with leaves turning golden yellow in autumn. Strong stocky plants</td>
<td>3 50 30 00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EPIGAEA repens</strong></td>
<td>Trailing Arbutus. Charming plant, with very fragrant white or pink flowers. Strong clumpy plants</td>
<td>1 50 13 50 127 50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Iris cristata. See page 16
HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPERS, continued

GALAX aphylla. Galax. One of our best ground-cover plants for shady locations. The very ornamental bronze and green leaves are much used in florist's trade.

Strong stocky clumps. ........................................ 1 75 15 75 147 50

GAULTHERIA procumbens. Wintergreen. Very desirable ground-cover, with brilliant green and bronze leaves. Bright red, edible fruit in winter.

Strong clumpy plants. ......................................... 1 75 15 75 147 50

IRIS cristata. Crested Iris. Splendid ground-cover for shady or open locations. Leaves green; flowers blue.

Light single plants. ......................................... 3 50 30 00

Extra-strong clumpy plants. .................................. 1 50 13 50 127 50

germanica. German Iris. Vigorous-growing species with large, showy flowers of assorted colors.

Strong plants. .................................................. 3 25 29 50 275 00

vernal. Vernal Iris. Blue flowers; splendid ground-cover.

Extra-strong clumpy plants. ................................... 1 75 15 75 147 50

LONICERA japonica halliana. Hall’s Honeysuckle. Very strong-growing vine. Fragrant white and yellow flowers in summer and autumn. Best for trellises and ground-cover.

Extra-strong plants. ......................................... 3 00 27 00

Medium-size plants. .......................................... 1 50 13 50 127 50

MITCHELLA repens. Partridge Berry. A splendid evergreen ground-cover, best suited to shady places. Flowers white or purple tinged. Berries bright red, in winter.

Strong clumpy plants. ........................................ 1 75 15 75 147 50


Strong clumpy plants. ........................................ 1 75 15 75 147 50

subulata. Moss Pink. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.

Strong plants. ................................................. 2 15 19 50 185 00

subulata alba. White Moss Pink. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.

Strong plants. ................................................. 2 50 22 50
Kalmia latifolia. See page 9

HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPERS, continued

SEDUM telephoides. Wild Live-forever. Fleshy Each 10 100 1,000
leaves and flowers. Suitable for rockery and other dry situations.
Strong plants $3 00 $27 00 $255 50

ternatum. Mountain Stonecrop. Handsome creeping ground-cover with white flowers in early spring. Widely distributed.
Strong established plants 1 75 15 75 147 50

SHORTIA galacifolia. Oconee Bells. Esteemed rare evergreen ground-cover, best suited to shade.
Medium-size plants 1 75 15 75 147 50
Strong plants 2 50 22 50 212 50

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at the 100 rate, 250 at the 1,000 rate.

Special Collection No. 3
Ferns for Shady Places
Ferns may be used among shrubbery, in a shady corner near the house, or grouped at the edge of the woodland.
Adiantum pedatum. American Maidenhair Fern.
Athyrium filix-femina. Lady Fern.
Botrychium virginianum. Rattlesnake Fern.
Onoclea sensibilis. Sensitive Fern.
Pteretis nodulosa. Ostrich Fern.
Polystichum acrostichoides. Christmas Fern.
Ten plants of each variety $8 (60 plants in all) for only $8

Special Collection No. 4
Native Ferns for Shady Places
Adiantum pedatum. American Maidenhair Fern.
Dicksonia punctilobula. Hay-scented Fern.
Dryopteris marginalis. Leather Woodfern.
Dryopteris spinulosa. Toothed Woodfern.
Osmunda cinnamomea. Cinnamon Fern.
Osmunda regalis. Royal Fern.
Polystichum acrostichoides. Christmas Fern.
Pteretis nodulosa. Ostrich Fern.
Ten plants of each variety $10 (80 plants in all) for $10
Foundation Planting of Ferns

**Hardy Native Ferns**

For shady locations, no class of plants can equal the Ferns. They are easily grown in ordinary soils and will often thrive where it is impossible to make flowering plants succeed. We handle large quantities of Ferns annually and recommend the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Hardy Native Fern. Each</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>100</th>
<th>1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADIANTUM pedatum</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deciduous. One of the most distinct and beautiful. Strong established plants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASPLENIUM angustifolium.</td>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>2 50</td>
<td>22 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATRYRIUM filixfemina.</td>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>1 50</td>
<td>13 50</td>
<td>127 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>thelyphteroides.</td>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>2 50</td>
<td>22 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTRYCHIUM virginianum.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 50</td>
<td>13 50</td>
<td>127 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DICKSONIA punctilobula.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 50</td>
<td>13 50</td>
<td>127 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay-scented Fern. A very handsome vigorous-growing deciduous species. Recommended for shade or open locations. Widely distributed. Extra-strong clumpy plants.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRYOPTERIS goldiana.</td>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>2 50</td>
<td>22 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRYOPTERIS marginalis.</td>
<td>Strong plants</td>
<td>1 50</td>
<td>13 50</td>
<td>127 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather Woodfern. Robust, evergreen showy species. Extra-strong stocky plants.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRYOPTERIS spinulosa.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 50</td>
<td>13 50</td>
<td>127 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toothed Woodfern. Evergreen. Strong established plants.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONOCLEA sensibilis.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 50</td>
<td>13 50</td>
<td>127 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensitive Fern. Deciduous. Suitable for dry or moist locations. Strong established plants.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HARDY NATIVE FERNS, continued

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OSMUNDA cinnamomea</td>
<td>Cinnamon Fern. Deciduous; stately; very large. Extra-strong stocky plants.</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>$1.50</td>
<td>$13.50</td>
<td>$127.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>claytoniana</td>
<td>Interrupted Fern. Deciduous. Very bold, attractive species. Extra-strong stocky plants.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regalis</td>
<td>Royal Fern. Large, deciduous Fern, bearing attractive foliage. Strong stocky plants.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLYPODIUM vulgare</td>
<td>Common Polypody. A charming little evergreen Fern. Excellent for rockery. Strong clumps.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides</td>
<td>Christmas Fern. Evergreen and extremely ornamental. Much used for florist's trade. Extra-strong plants, well established.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTERETIS nodulosa</td>
<td>Ostrich Fern. Strong, deciduous, bold-growing Fern of immense size. Extra-heavy established plants.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTERIDIUM aquilinum</td>
<td>Bracken. Deciduous; tall-growing. Strong plants.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOODSIA obtusa</td>
<td>Common Woodsia. Evergreen. Delicate small Fern suitable for rock-garden. Strong plants.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOODWARDIA areolata</td>
<td>Chain Fern. Succeeds best in moist locations. Strong plants.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>virginica</td>
<td>Virginia Chain Fern. Strong; vigorous-growing. Best suited for bog or moist locations. Strong plants.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SPECIAL COLLECTION. 100 assorted Ferns, $17.50 prepaid
Hardy Aquatic and Bog Plants

ACORUS calamus. Sweet Flag. Hardy waterside plant, with sword-shaped, bright green leaves.
Strong plants.............................................. $1 50 $13 50 $127 50

ASTER puniceus. Swamp Aster. Lilac-blue; tall-growing.
Extra-strong plants............................... 1 50 13 50 127 50

Leaves bright green, heart-shaped. Flowers bright yellow, showy.
Strong plants.............................................. 2 50 22 50 212 50

Flowers white to rose. Suitable for dry or wet locations.
Strong plants.............................................. 1 50 13 50 127 50

lyoni. Pink Turtlehead. Flowers red or rose. Splendid bog plant.
Extra-strong plants............................... 1 50 13 50 127 50

CICUTA maculata. Spotted Water Hemlock. Grows 3 to 5 feet high, with cut leaves and greenish white flowers.
Strong plants.............................................. 1 00 9 00 85 00

CORNUS canadensis. Bunchberry. Stems 5 to 8 inches high; pointed leaves; flowers greenish white, in small clusters; bunches of brilliant red berries in late summer.
Strong established plants.......................... 2 50 22 50

DIONÆA muscipula. Venus' Flytrap. A strong and most unusual plant that captures flies and other insects for food. Rare and very interesting.
Strong plants.............................................. 3 25 29 50 275 00

HEMEROCALLIS fulva. Tawny Day Lily. Stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers tawny orange; very showy.
Strong plants.............................................. 2 50 22 50
HARDY AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS, continued

**IRIS pseudacorus.** Yellow Flag. Stems 3 to 5 feet high. Large, sword-shaped leaves. Yellow flowers.
Extra-strong plants $3.50  $31.50  1,000

**versicolor.** Blue Flag. Height 2 to 4 feet. Suitable for border planting along ponds and streams.
Strong plants 2.00  18.00  $175.00

**MERTENSIA virginica.** Virginia Bluebells. Height 9 to 18 inches. Green foliage and showy blue flowers.
Strong plants 2.50  22.50  212.50
Medium-size plants 1.50  13.50  127.50

**MONARDA didyma.** Oswego Bee Balm. Height 3 to 5 feet. One of our most brilliant perennials. Leafy stems with bright scarlet flowers.
Strong plants 1.50  13.50  127.50

**SARRACENIA flava.** Trumpet Pitcher Plant. Interesting bog-plant. Height 1 to 2 feet. Yellowish green trumpet-shaped leaf. Flowers large, yellow, very conspicuous.
Strong plants 2.50  22.50

Strong plants 2.50  22.50  212.50

Strong plants 2.00  18.00  175.00

**TYPHA latifolia.** Common Cat-tail. Water-loving plant 4 to 8 feet high, widely distributed. Large green leaves. Flowers large brown spikes. Very pleasing.
Strong plants 1.75  15.75  147.50

**VACCINIUM macrocarpon.** Cranberry. Slender, trailing plants, 1 to 4 feet high, with pink, nodding flowers in June, oblong leaves, and large red, edible, acid berries in late summer.
Strong plants 1.50  13.50  127.50

**VERATRUM viride.** American False Hellebore. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellowish green plant with large leaves. Succeeds well in either dry or moist soil. Flowers greenish white in early spring.
Extra-strong plants 2.50  22.50  212.50

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**Leaf-Mold**

Leaf-mold is nature's fertilizer. It is better than manure for potted plants and flower-beds. Mix one-third leaf-mold with two-thirds garden loam for best results.
Especially recommended for native Azaleas, Broad-leaved Evergreens, and, in fact, all ericaceous plants.
Leaf-mold improves the physical condition of the soil and aids the germination of seeds.

100-lb. bags $2.50, 50-lbs. $1.75; $12.50 per ton in carloads; $15 per ton in bags

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Mertensia virginica
### Hardy Native Orchids

**CALOPOGON pulchellus.** Grass-pink Orchid. Height Each 1 to 1 1/2 feet. Grass-like foliage. Pink flowers. Showy and succeeds well in cultivation.  
Strong plants...  

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**CYPRIPEDIUM acaule.** Pink Lady's-slipper. Height is 6 to 15 inches. Thick clusters of leaves flat on ground. Large, bright purple-pink, upright flowers in early spring. One of the most beautiful native orchids.  
Medium-size transplanted plants...  
Strong transplanted plants...  

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**C. pubescens.** Common Lady's-slipper. Height 12 to 20 inches. Flowers bright yellow, in May.  
Medium-size plants. Trans...  
Strong transplanted plants...  

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**NOTE:** 5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate
HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS, continued

Cypripedium spectabile. Showy Lady’s Slipper. Height 1 to 2½ feet. Extra-strong grower in peat soils. White to rose-colored flowers in June and July. By far the best of all Cypripediums. We have splendid stock of several thousand strong clumps, and shipment can be made promptly.

| Extra-strong, 1 to 3 flowering crowns to each | $0 60 | $5 00 | $45 00 | $425 00 |
| XX strong clumpy plants, 4 to 6 flowering crowns | 2 00 | 17 50 | 155 00 |

NOTE.—We do not offer this item per crown as other dealers do. In all cases the price is per plant with crowns as stated.


| Strong plants | 3 00 | 27 00 | 255 50 |

psycodes. Small Purple Fringe Orchid. Height 9 to 18 inches. Best suited to shade.

| Strong plants | 2 50 | 22 50 | 212 50 |


| Strong plants | 2 00 | 18 00 | 175 00 |

Hardy Native Lilies and Bulbous Plants


| Strong established plants | $1 50 | $13 50 | $127 50 |
| Light plants | 1 00 | 9 00 | 85 00 |


| Strong established plants | 1 50 | 13 50 | 127 50 |
HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

**DICENTRA eximia.** Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Height 6 to 18 inches. Graceful fern-like foliage and deep rose flowers nodding in slender scape-like racemes all summer. A splendid rock-garden subject.

- Extra-strong established plants. $2.50 for 10, $22.50 per 100, $212.50 per 1,000.
- Medium-size established plants. $1.50 for 10, $13.50 per 100, $127.50 per 1,000.
- Light plants. $1 for 10, $9 per 100, $85 per 1,000.

**ERYTHRONIUM americanum.** American Trout Lily. Height 5 to 10 inches. Green mottled leaves with bright yellow flowers in early spring.

- Strong bulblets. $1 for 10, $9 per 100, $85 per 1,000.

**LILium canadense.** Canada Lily. Slender stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers in various shades of orange, yellow, and red. Very ornamental.

- Strong flowering-size bulbs. $2.50 for 10, $22.50 per 100, $212.50 per 1,000.
- Strong second-size bulbs. $1 for 10, $9 per 100, $85 per 1,000.
- Third-size bulbs. $3.25 per 100, $38.25 per 1,000.

**Lilium carolinianum.** Carolina Lily. Height 3 to 4 feet. Leaves verticillate. Flowers orange-red and extremely fragrant. No Lily collection complete without this rare variety. See illustration in color on back cover.

- Extra-strong first-size flowering bulbs $3.00 per 10, $27.00 per 100, $255.00 per 1,000.
- Strong second-size bulbs $1.50 per 10, $13.50 per 100, $127.50 per 1,000.
- Third-size bulbs $7.50 per 100, $67.50 per 1,000.

**Lilium grayi.** Gray's Lily. Height 2 to 4 feet. A beautiful Lily, with deep reddish bell-shaped flowers, orange spotted within. Exceedingly showy and continues to grow in demand. My stock is sufficient to meet demands. Early orders solicited.

- Strong first-size bulbs $2.50 per 10, $22.50 per 100, $212.50 per 1,000.
- Second-size bulbs $1.50 per 10, $13.50 per 100, $127.50 per 1,000.

**Lilium philadelphicum.** Orange-cup Lily. Height 1 to 3 feet. reddish orange flowers, with purple spots.

- Flowering-size bulbs $2.50 for 10, $22.50 per 100, $212.50 per 1,000.

**NOTE:** 5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate.
HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

Lilium regale. Royal Lily. Height 2 to 3 feet. Large, white, attractive, fragrant flowers. Finest novelty of the Lily family. A hardy and most beautiful variety and the easiest to grow, making it fine for the garden.
Extra-strong established bulbs................................. $1 00 $8 50 $76 50 $725 00

Lilium superbum. American Turk's-cap Lily. Height 3 to 8 feet. Flowers with dark purple spots, inside bright orange. The finest and most-used American Lily for massing among shrubbery and in border plantings. Often more than forty large flowers on a single stem. We are headquarters for this famous Lily and have more than 300,000 flowering bulbs on hand for autumn delivery. Early orders solicited and will have best attention. See illustration in color on back cover.
Extra-largest select bulbs................................. 4 00 36 00 340 00
Strong first-size bulbs........................................... 1 75 15 75 147 50
Second-size bulbs.................................................. 1 00 9 00 85 00
Third-size bulbs.................................................... 4 25 38 25

SPECIAL OFFER: 100 assorted Lilies, strong, $15, prepaid

Extra-strong, well-established .................................. 1 50 12 00 100 00

Strong trans......................................................... 1 75 15 75

Trillium grandiflorum
HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

Trillium erectum. Purple Trillium. Large; very Each ornamental; 9 to 18 inches high. Large red fruit. Flowers brown to purple. Early, vigorous spring bloomer. Large stock ready for prompt delivery.

Extra-strong largest select bulbs $1.50 $13.50 $127.50
Strong first-size bulbs 1.00 9.00 85.00
Strong second-size flowering bulbs 2.00 15.00

grandiflorum. Snow Trillium. The finest and largest species. Flowers 2 to 3 inches across, in early spring, white turning to rose color. One of our best spring bloomers. We have more than 150,000 strong flowering bulbs for prompt shipment. This plant flourishes and blooms to perfection in woodland and border plantings and cannot be recommended too highly for general use. Early orders solicited.

Extra-large unusually heavy bulbs 1.50 13.50 127.50
Strong first-size bulbs 1.00 9.00 85.00
Strong second-size bulbs 1.50 13.50

nivale. Dwarf Trillium. Height 4 to 6 inches. Drooping white flowers. Western species. Rare. Strong bulbs 1.75 15.75

recurvatum. Prairie Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Strong, erect grower. Flowers dark purple. Rare western species. Strong 1.75 15.75

stylosum. Rose Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Large, rose-pink, nodding flowers. Rare and beautiful southern species.

First-size flowering bulbs 1.50 13.50 127.50
Second-size flowering bulbs 75 6.75 65.00

undulatum. Painted Trillium. A very strong, vigorous grower. Height 8 to 15 inches. Earliest bloomer of all Trilliums. Large flowers with scarlet and white markings.

Extra-strong first-size bulbs 1.00 9.00 85.00
Strong second-size bulbs 75 2.25 20.00

SPECIAL OFFER: 100 first-size assorted Trilliums, $8.50, prepaid

Plants for Shady Places

Along the border of an evergreen group, or at the edge of a woodland, these plants are of great value. Foliage and flowers are charming from early spring until late autumn.

Dioscorea villosa. Yam. In autumn the heart-shaped foliage turns to golden yellow.


Shortia galacifolia. Oconee Bells. Flowers pink and white, in early spring.

Veratrum viride. American False Hellebore. Greenish white flowers in spring. Height 2 to 4 feet.

Cypripedium pubescens. Common Lady’s Slipper. Bright yellow flowers in May. Height 12 to 20 inches.


Trillium grandiflorum. Snow Trillium. Large white flowers turning to pink.


Cimicifuga racemosa. Cohosh Bugbane. White flowers in late summer. Height 4 to 8 feet.

Clintonia borealis. Bluebead. Shows yellow flowers in June. Height 6 to 8 inches.

Hepatica acutiloba. Sharp-lobe Hepatica. Many white and purple flowers in March and April.

Polygonatum commutatum. Great Solomon’s Seal. Drooping greenish white flowers in June. Height 3 to 6 feet.

Five plants of each variety (60 plants in all) for only $10
Hardy Native Herbaceous Perennials

This list contains a variety of Herbaceous Plants furnishing a succession of bloom from early spring to late autumn, all having been tried out with success in cultivation. The height indicates the approximate height of each plant as found in wild state. The time of blooming naturally depends on locality.

**ACONITUM uncinatum.** Clambering Monkshood. Height 3 to 6 feet. Blue, hood-shaped flowers. Strong established plants. $1 \text{ to } $15 00

**ACTEEA alba.** White Baneberry. Height 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) to 3 feet. Flower-stalk red; white flowers and berries. Strong established plants. $1 75 \text{ to } $125 00

**rubra.** Red Baneberry. Height 1 to 3 feet. White flowers in May; red berries. Strong established plants. $2 00 \text{ to } $15 50

**ARALIA racemosa.** American Spikenard. Height 2 to 5 feet. Smooth stem; large compound leaves; white panicked flowers in July. Extra-strong established plants. $1 75 \text{ to } $125 00

**ARUNCUS sylvestris.** Goat’s Beard. Height 4 to 6 feet. Cut leaves and white flowers in May and June. Extra-strong established plants. $1 75 \text{ to } $125 00

**ASARUM shuttleworthi.** Mottled Wild Ginger. Evergreen. Leaves large, round, heart-shaped. Strong clumpy plants. $1 75 \text{ to } $147 50

**ASCLEPIAS incarnata.** Swamp Milkweed. Leafy stems 2 to 4 feet high, with narrow, pointed leaves and small, purplish pink flowers. Prefers moist situation. Strong established plants. $2 00 \text{ to } $210 00

**tuberosa.** Butterfly Weed. Height 1 to 2 feet. Very showy orange or red flowers. Strong plants. $2 50 \text{ to } $210 00

**BAPTISIA australis.** Blue Wild Indigo. Height 3 to 5 feet. Flowers blue; very showy. Strong plants. $2 50 \text{ to } $210 00

**tinctoria.** Yellow Wild Indigo. Height 2 to 3 feet. Abundant yellow flowers in June. Showy. Extra-heavy stocky plants. $2 00 \text{ to } $175 00

**CAMPANULA divaricata.** North Carolina Harebell. Height 1 to 2 feet. Pale blue, bell-shaped flowers in July. Good for rockery. Strong plants. $1 50 \text{ to } $100 00

**CAREX fraseri.** Fraser Sedge. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare, broad-leaved evergreen. White flowers in spikes, in March. Best suited for shade. Strong established plants. $3 00 \text{ to } $25 00

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**Shade-loving Native Plants**

5 **Galax aphylla.** Galax.
5 **Iris cristata.** Crested Iris. Blue.
5 **Iris verna.** Vernal Iris. Blue.
5 **Shortia galacifolia.** Ocone Bells.
1 **Veratrum viride.** American False Hellebore.
5 **Cypripedium acaule.** Pink Lady’s Slipper.
5 **Cypripedium pubescens.** Common Lady’s Slipper.
5 **Orchis spectabilis.** Showy Orchis.
5 **Arisaema triphyllum.** Jack-in-the-pulpit.
10 **Convallaria majalis.** Lily-of-the-Valley. Who does not love these little white flowers?
10 **Trillium erectum.** Purple Trillium.
10 **Trillium grandiflorum.** Snow Trillium.
1 **Aconitum uncinatum.** Clambering Monkshood.
1 **Actaea alba.** White Baneberry.
1 **Asarum shuttleworthi.** Mottled Wild Ginger.
1 **Cimicifuga racemosa.** Cohosh Bugbane.
5 **Clintonia borealis.** Bluebead.
5 **Hepatica acutiloba.** Sharp-lobed Hepatica.
5 **Polygonatum commutatum.** Great Solomon’s Seal.
5 **Similacina racemosa.** False Solomon’s Seal.
5 **Uvularia grandiflora.** Big Merrybells.

One to 10 plants of each variety (as indicated), 100 plants in all, $15
HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides. Blue Cohosh. Height 2 to 3 feet. Yellowish green flowers in April. Fruit blue and showy.
Strong plants............................................................ $1.00

Strong plants............................................................ 1.00

Strong established plants........................................... 1.50

CAULOPHYLLUM racemosa. Cohosh Bugbane. Height 4 to 8 feet. Flowers white; decomposed leaves.
Strong established plants........................................... 1.50

Strong plants............................................................ 1.50

Strong plants............................................................ 1.00

Strong established plants........................................... 1.50

Strong plants............................................................ 1.50

Strong plants............................................................ 1.25

DIPHYLLLEIA cymosa. Umbrella Leaf. Height 1 to 3 feet. Large lobed leaves. White flowers in May. Purple showy fruit in bunches. Prefers moist location.
Extra-strong plants................................................... 1.50

DISPORUM lanuginosum. Fairy Bells. Height 1 to 3 feet. Greenish flowers in May. Fruit red and drooping.
Strong plants well established.......................... 1.50

DODECATHEON jeffreyi. Jeffrey Shooting Star. Western species. Strong plants......................... 2.50

LATIFOLIA. Shooting Star. Strong established plants.................. 2.50

Strong plants............................................................ 1.50

Plants for Sunny Locations

Rare indeed is the garden that has all of these plants, but here is your opportunity to get them. Five plants of each (except Royal Lily, of which I send two bulbs) are offered for a very small sum.

Convallaria majalis. Lily-of-the-valley.
Dentex eximia. Fringed Bleeding-heart.
Lilium carolinianum. Carolina Lily.
Lilium Grayi. Gray's Lily.
Lilium regale. Royal Lily.
Lilium auratum. Orange-red flowers; extremely fragrant. Height 3 to 4 feet.
Lilium Grayi. Gray's Lily. Reddish flowers; spotted orange inside. Height 2 to 4 feet.
Lilium regale. Royal Lily. Flowers large, white, fragrant. (Two bulbs only.)
Asclepias incarnata. Swamp Milkweed. Small purplish pink flowers. Height 2 to 3 feet.
Chamelium luteum. Fairy Wand. Spikes of small yellow flowers in June.

Coreopsis lanceolata. Lance-like Coreopsis. Yellow.
Gillenia trifoliata. Bowman's Root. Pure white or rose.
Silene stellata. Starry Campion. Showy panicles of white in July. Height 2 to 4 ft.
Viola cucullata. Blue Marsh Violet.

Iris cristata. Crested Iris.

Five plants of each, except Royal Lily (85 plants in all) for only $15
HARDY PLANTS OF THE BLUE RIDGE MOUNTAINS

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued


Strong plants..............................................$2.00 $18.00 $150.00


Extra-strong clumpy plants.........................2.00 15.00 125.00

EUPHORBIA corollata. Flowering Spurge. Height 1 to 4 feet. White flowers in August.

Strong plants.............................................1.50 12.00 100.00


Strong established plants.....................1.50 12.00 100.00

GEUM montanum. Mountain Avens. Yellow-flowered showy rockery plant. Rare.

Extra-strong plants..................................2.50 22.50 200.00


Extra-strong plants..................................1.50 12.00 100.00


Extra-strong clumpy plants....................1.50 12.00 100.00

HEPATICA acutiloba. Sharp-lobed Hepatica. Height 5 to 10 inches. White and purple flowers in March and April.

Strong plants.............................................1.50 12.00 100.00


Strong established plants.....................1.50 12.00 100.00


Strong plants.............................................1.25 10.00 90.00


Strong clumpy plants...............................1.25 10.00 90.00

Special Collection No. 6

Open Location Plants

5 Clematis virginiana. Virgin's Bower.
5 Iris versicolor. Blue Flag.
5 Dicentra eximia. Fringed Bleeding-heart.
10 Lilium carolinianum. Carolina Lily.
2 Lilium regale. Royal Lily. (Two bulbs only.)
2 Asclepias tuberosa. Butterfly Weed.
5 Chamaelirium luteum. Fairy Wand.
10 Gentiana andrewsi. Closed Gentian.
5 Gillenia trifoliata. Bowman's Root.
5 Lobelia cardinalis. Cardinal Flower.
5 Lobelia siphilitica. Large Blue Lobelia.

2 Polygonatum commutatum. Great Solomon's Seal.
5 Silene stellata. Starry Campion.
5 Smilacina racemosa. False Solomon's Seal.
2 Solidago odora. Fragrant Goldenrod.
5 Stenanthium robustum. Feather Fleece.
5 Uvularia grandiflora. Big Merrybells.
2 Xerophyllum asphodeloides. Turkey's Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet tall.
5 Yucca filamentosa. Common Yucca.

Tall spikes of white, bell-shaped flowers in July and August.

Two to 10 plants of each variety (as indicated), 100 plants in all, $17
HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

**HYDRASTIS canadensis.** Golden Seal. Height 10 to 20 inches. 10 100 1,000
A medicinal herb of great value. We have a large stock of this item on hand and can make prompt shipment on sizes named and seeds.

- Strong nursery-grown seedlings: $3.50 $31.50
- Strong 2-year plants: $1.50 12.50 100 00
- Strong 3-year plants: $1.75 15.00 125 00

**IRIS kaempferi.** Japanese Iris. Finest species. Assorted colors.
Strong established plants: 4.00 37.00 350.00

**LIATRIS pycnostachya.** Cattail Gayfeather. Strong plants: 1.75 15.00 145.00
**L. punctata.** Dotted Gayfeather. Strong plants: 1.75 15.00 145.00
**L. scariosa** (Lacinaria scariosa). Strong plants: 1.75 15.00 145.00
- Strong 1-year nursery-grown seedlings:
- Strong 2-year plants: 1.50 13.50 112.50
- Strong 3-year plants:

**LOBELIA cardinalis.** Cardinal Flower. Height 1 to 3 feet. Showy scarlet flowers in August.
Strong established plants: 1.75 15.00 145.00
**L. syphilitica.** Large Blue Lobelia. Height 1 to 3 feet. Large blue flowers in late August.
Strong established plants: 1.50 13.50 112.50

**PANAX quinquefolia.** American Ginseng. Height 1 to 3 feet. Great Chinese medicinal herb. Fast becoming rare and scarce. We have splendid stock on hand in all sizes ready for prompt shipment.

- Strong 1-year nursery-grown seedlings: 5.50 50.00
- Strong 2-year plants: 1.50 12.50 110.00
- Strong 3-year plants: 2.50 20.00 175.00

**PHLOX divaricata.** Blue Phlox. Height 10 inches. Bears a profusion of large fragrant lavender flowers in May.
Strong established plants: 2.00 18.00 150.00
**P. pilosa.** Downy Phlox. Pink, purple or rose-colored flowers in May and June.
Strong plants: 2.50 22.50 210.00

**PODOPHYLLUM peltatum.** Common May Apple. Height 1 to 1½ feet. Large light green leaves. White flowers in May. Prefers shade.
Strong established plants: 1.00 9.00 85.00

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**Special Collection No. 7**

**Plants for Rock-Gardens**
Real rock-gardens—not just a pile of stones—are growing in popularity and are a joy to the fortunate gardener who has one. These plants will start a rock-garden and show you how lovely it can be made.

- **Phlox subulata.** Moss Pink. Flowers white, pink, purple, and rose. An evergreen ground-cover.
- **Sedum ternatum.** Mountain Stonecrop. White flowers in early spring. A gripping ground-cover.
- **Habenaria ciliaris.** Yellow Fringe Orchid. Handsome yellow flowers.
- **Asclepias tuberosa.** Butterfly Weed. Orange or red flowers. Height 15 to 24 inches.
- **Gentiana andrewsi.** Closed Gentian. Blue flowers in September which are tightly closed at the tip.
- **Xerophyllum asphodeloides.** Turkey’s Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet.
- **Yucca filamentosa.** Common Yucca. White, bell-shaped flowers in July and August.
- **Yucca flaccida.** Weak-leaf Yucca. White flowers in early spring.
- **Dicentra eximia.** Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Deep rose flowers all summer.
- **Campanula divaricata.** North Carolina Harebell. Flowers pale blue.

Potentilla tridentata Wine-leaf Cinquefoil. White flowers in midsummer. Foliage colored bronze in fall and winter.

**Xerophyllum asphodeloides.** Turkey’s Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet.
**Yucca filamentosa.** Common Yucca. White, bell-shaped flowers in July and August.
**Yucca flaccida.** Weak-leaf Yucca. White flowers in early spring.
**Dicentra eximia.** Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Deep rose flowers all summer.
**Campanula divaricata.** North Carolina Harebell. Flowers pale blue.

Five plants of each variety (60 plants in all) for only $10
HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

**POLYGONATUM commutatum.** Great Solomon's Seal. Height 3 to 6 feet. Drooping greenish white flowers in June. Extra-strong established plants. $1 50 $12 50 $10 00

**POTENTILLA tridentata.** Wine-leaf Cinquefoil. An evergreen 1 to 3 inches high from high altitudes. Foliage colors a beautiful brilliant bronze in winter. White flowers in July. Very desirable for rock-garden. Strong plants 2 00 18 00 150 00

**SANGUINARIA canadensis.** Bloodroot. Height 5 to 8 inches. One of our best perennials. Large white flowers in early spring. Strong plants 1 00 9 00 85 00

**SAPONARIA officinalis.** Bouncing Bet. Stout grower 1 to 2 feet in height. Leaves oval, opposite. Flowers rosy-tinted in midsummer. Easy of cultivation and a choice perennial. Strong plants 2 00 18 00 150 00

**SAXIFRAGA Michauxi.** Michaux Saxifrage. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare alpine variety. Flowers white with pink markings. Strong plants 2 50 22 50 212 00

**SILENE stellata.** Starry Campion. Height 2 to 4 feet. White flowers in showy panicles in July. Strong plants 1 50 13 50 112 00

**SOLIDAGO odora.** Fragrant Goldenrod. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellow flowers in August and early September. Strong established plants 1 50 13 50 112 50

**SPIGELIA marilandica.** Pink-root. Small conspicuous perennial. Bright red flowers in early summer. Established plants 3 00 27 00

**STENANTHIUM robustum.** Feather Fleece. Long white delicate flowers on stems 3 to 5 feet high in late summer. Extremely ornamental and altogether one of our finest perennials. Thrives in damp situations as well as in drier soil. Strong first-size plants 2 00 18 00 175 00

**Sedum ternatum.** Mountain Stonecrop. White flowers in early spring. Strong second-size plants 1 00 9 00 85 00

**STENANTHIUM robustum.** Feather Fleece. Long white delicate flowers on stems 3 to 5 feet high in late summer. Extremely ornamental and altogether one of our finest perennials. Thrives in damp situations as well as in drier soil. Strong third-size plants 75 6 75 65 00

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Special Collection No. 8

**Plants for the Rock-Garden**

5 **Leiophyllum buxifolium prostratum.** Allegheny Sand Myrtle.


5 **Habenaria ciliaris.** Yellow Fringe Orchid. Handsome yellow flowers suitable for the rock-garden.

5 **Dicentra eximia.** Fringed Bleedingheart. Deep rose flowers and fern-like foliage all summer. Height 10 to 18 inches.

5 **Campanula divaricata.** North Carolina Harebell. Pale blue, bell-shaped flowers in early summer. Height 12 to 18 inches.

5 **Asclepias tuberosa.** Butterfly Weed. Orange or red flowers. Height 15 to 24 inches.

5 **Heuchera americana.** American Alumroot. Greenish white flowers in June. Foliage mottled bronze in late fall.

5 **Houstonia purpurea.** Mountain Houstonia. Purple flowers all summer. Height 6 to 12 inches.

5 **Xerophyllum asphodeloides.** Turkey's Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet tall.

5 **Yucca filamentosa.** Common Yucca. White bell-shaped flowers in July and August, on spikes that may be 6 feet or more in height.

Five to 10 plants of each variety (55 plants in all) for only $10
HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS, continued

STOKESIA laevis (cyanea). Stokesia. Stems branched 1 to 2 feet in height. Large bluish purple flowers in midsummer.
Strong plants ........................................... $2.50 $22.50

UVULARIA grandiflora. Big Merrybells. Largest species with bright yellow flowers.
Strong established plants ................................ 1.50 13.50 $112.50

UVULARIA perfoliata. Wood Merrybells. Height 6 to 18 inches. Pale yellow flowers in early spring.
Strong plants ........................................... 1.50 13.50 112.50

UVULARIA sessilifolia. Little Merrybells. Height 10 to 20 inches. Yellow flowers in May.
Strong plants ........................................... 1.50 13.50 112.50

VERNONIA noveboracensis. Common Ironweed.
Extra-strong clumpy plants ............................... 2.00 18.00 175.00

VERONICA virginica. Culver’s Physic. Showy 2 to 4 feet in height with long spikes of white flowers in midsummer.
Strong plants ........................................... 2.00 18.00 175.00

VIOLA blanda. Sweet White Violet. Height 2 to 4 inches. Fragrant white flowers in early spring.
Strong established plants ................................ 1.50 13.50 112.50

VIOLA cucullata. Blue Marsh Violet. Height 6 to 10 inches. Blue flowers all summer.
Strong established plants ................................ 1.50 13.50 112.50

Strong established plants ................................ 1.50 13.50

VIOLA pedata. Bird’s-Foot Violet. Height 3 to 7 inches. Showy blue flowers in May.
Strong established plants ................................ 2.00 18.00 175.00
Light plants ................................................ 1.00 9.00 85.00

Strong plants ........................................... 1.50 13.50 112.50

VIOLA sagittata. Arrowleaf Violet. Height 4 to 8 inches. Deep blue flowers in May.
Strong established plants ................................ 1.50 13.50 112.50

XEROPHYLLUM asphodeloides. Turkey’s Beard. Height 3 to 5 feet. Long grass-like leaves. Tall spikes of very attractive white flowers. Rock-garden subject.
Strong established plants ................................ 2.50 22.50 212.50

YUCCA filamentosa. Common Yucca. Height 3 to 8 feet. Large panicles of white flowers in July and August.
Extra-strong clumpy plants ............................... 75 cts. each 5.75 50.00
Strong 3-year plants ..................................... 2.00 18.00 175.00

YUCCA flaccida. Weak-leaf Yucca. Height 2 to 5 feet. Stiff narrow leaves. White flowers in June and July.
Strong 3-year plants ..................................... 2.00 18.00 175.00

Strong plants ........................................... 2.00 18.00 175.00

SPECIAL OFFER: 100 Perennials (personally selected by Mr. Robbins), furnishing a succession of bloom all season, $15, prepaid
Southern Evergreens for Holiday Greetings

A box of fresh, fragrant evergreens from the Blue Ridge, redolent with the odor of Pine and Balsam and brilliant with Galax and Holly.

Can you imagine anything more in keeping with the Christmas season, or that will convey in such a unique fashion your Christmas message?

These Christmas greens are carefully selected and skilfully packed, which insures delivery in perfect condition. The keeping qualities are unsurpassed under all ordinary conditions, and even in warm rooms they will retain for days their freshness and brilliant natural colorings.

**PRICES PREPAID**

*Cash with order from unknown parties*

**GALAX LEAVES.** Medium and small sizes, green or bronze... per 1,000, $3 50
Large selected sizes........... per 1,000, 4 50

**LEUCOTHOE SPRAYS.** Beautiful foliage, naturally in the shape of a partial garland or wreath. Extremely decorative. Deep green or rich bronze. 1 to 2 ft.... per 100, 5 00

**BALSAM FIR.** Choice branches 1 to 2 ft. long; woody fragrance... per doz., 3 50

**BALSAM NEEDLES and TWIGS,** clipped for pillows....... 10 lbs., 3 50

**GROUND PINE** (Bouquet Green). Very effective................. 5 lbs., 4 50

**AMERICAN HOLLY.** (Branches). Deep green leaves with bright red berries. 1 to 2 ft........ per doz., 5 00

**SPECIAL PREPAID BOX PRICES**

*Order by mail or wire*

**CASE N.** 500 Assorted Galax and introductory assortment made up from list opposite. Splendid value; to get acquainted. $3 50

**CASE O.** 1,000 Assorted Galax, with extra-nice assortment from all of list opposite................. 6 00

**CASE P.** 2,000 Assorted Galax, 50 Leucothoe Sprays, 25 Fern Sprays, 6 Fir branches, 1 lb. Bouquet Green, and 6 sprays choice Holly... 10 00

**CASE Q.** 4,000 Assorted Galax and extra quantities of all list opposite. This beautiful collection will be enough for yourself and to divide with all your neighbors. XX Special Value........ 15 00
Lilium carolinianum

A showy Lily somewhat dwarfer than L. superbum, with flowers a little lighter in color, but enriched with a delicate and pervasive fragrance. It grows 2 to 4 feet high, and, in spite of its common name of Swamp Lily, thrives best in well-drained soil and in partial or even fairly dense shade. Its habit is peculiarly airy and graceful, the petals recurving sharply but not bent back so completely as L. superbum, so that the long, slender tips are frequently erect or barely touch each other. See page 24 for description and prices.

Lilium superbum

This is the tallest and most spectacular native Lily. Under favorable conditions it reaches 8 feet, bearing scores of 3 to 4-inch flowers of brilliant orange-scarlet, shaded yellow and dotted and tinged with brown in the center. The petals curve backward sharply, forming a turban-shaped flower which accounts for its common name, the "Turk's-cap Lily." It particularly likes to stick its head up through an opening in over-hanging shrubs. Blooms in July, and is easily adaptable to garden conditions. See page 25 for description and prices.

The bulbs of all Lilies should be planted as early as it is possible to obtain them in autumn. Most of them make root-growth before winter and produce stronger stems and flowers in consequence. It is well to dust all bulbs with flowers of sulphur or some good powdered fungicide before planting, and to make sure that the drainage is perfect. Water standing over or about the bulbs is fatal. Never use any manure in the Lily-bed. Use woods' earth or leaf-mold for fertilizer.

MY SPECIALTIES:
Pieris floribunda, Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, Oxydendrum, Tsugas, Leucothoë, Catesbæi, Iris, Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Cyripediums, Dicentra, Liliums, Trilliums, Hydrastis, Panax, Polygonatum, Sanguinaria, and Stenanthium

SPECIAL PRICE ALLOWED ON LARGE ORDERS

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ASHFORD, McDowell County
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